

Your Name _____

Teacher _____

ALGEBRA 1 — FINAL EXAM 2006

Overall instructions:

- There is a mix of easier and harder problems. Don't give up if you see some questions that you don't know how to answer. Try moving on to other problems.
- Everyone is allowed $1\frac{1}{2}$ hours, plus $\frac{1}{2}$ hour of extra time. Use your time well. Don't stop working before you're done.
- You may use a calculator anytime that it is helpful. Sharing of calculators is forbidden.
- Use the back of any page for scratch work. Only the fronts of the pages will be graded.
- Be sure to use the Note Sheet that your teacher will give you.

Part A. Multiple choice questions

(2 points each)

Directions: Circle the letter (A, B, C, or D) next to the correct answer.

1. Which of these is equal to $5(8 - x)$?

(A) $5x - 40$

(B) $40 - 5x$

B

(C) $x - 40$

(D) $5 - 8x$

2. Suppose $2(2 - y) = 3x$. When $y = 8$, what is the value of x ?

(A) $-20/3$

(B) $20/3$

D

(C) 4

(D) -4

3. Which of these functions has the graph shown here?

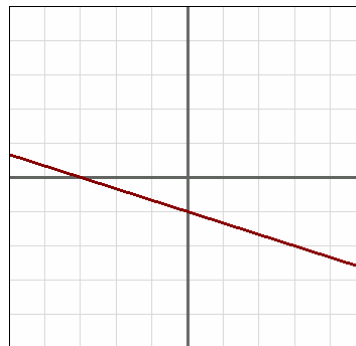
(A) $f(x) = 3x + 1$

(B) $f(x) = \frac{1}{3}x + 1$

D

(C) $f(x) = \frac{1}{3}x - 1$

(D) $f(x) = -\frac{1}{3}x - 1$



4. Which of these points ***does not*** lie on the graph of $y = -2x + 7$?
- (A) $(-1, 9)$
(B) $(4, -1)$ **C**
(C) $(-3, 1)$
(D) $(-2, 11)$
5. Between a pair of points on the line $y = 5x - 2$, suppose that the ***rise*** is 15. Then the ***run*** is
- (A) 3
(B) 4 **A**
(C) 5
(D) 10
6. Find the slope of the line that passes through the points $(-4, 2)$ and $(6, 6)$.
- (A) $-2/5$
(B) $5/2$ **D**
(C) $-5/2$
(D) $2/5$
7. Sandra has been saving money on a weekly basis. She currently has \$1125 in her account. If she has been saving the same amount of money for the past 75 weeks, how much money has she deposited each week.
- (A) \$20
(B) \$15 **B**
(C) \$10
(D) \$5
8. A family membership at a tennis club costs a flat fee of \$150, plus \$25 per person. If n stands for the number of people, then the membership cost is modeled by
- (A) $25n + 150$
(B) $150n + 25$ **A**
(C) $150 + 25 + n$
(D) $175n$

9. Find the intersection of the lines $y = 2x + 1$ and $y = -5x - 6$.

- (A) (1, 1)
- (B) (1, 2)
- (C) (-1, -1)
- (D) (-1, 2)

C

10. Which of these lines **does not intersect** the line $y = -2x + 3$?

- (A) $y = 2x$
- (B) $y = 2x - 3$
- (C) $y = 2x + 3$
- (D) $y = -2x - 3$

D

11. Solve the inequality $-3x + 8 < 11$.

- (A) $x < -1$
- (B) $x > -1$
- (C) $x > 1$
- (D) $x < 1$

B

12. Which of the following is equal to $m^{-9} \cdot m^9$?

- (A) m^{18}
- (B) m^{-18}
- (C) 1
- (D) 0

C

13. Which of the following is equal to $(a^5b^4)^7$?

- (A) $a^{35}b^{28}$
- (B) a^5b^{11}
- (C) $a^{-2}b^{-3}$
- (D) $a^{12}b^{11}$

A

14. In how many ways can the letters in the word BEACH be rearranged?

- (A) 120
- (B) 60
- (C) 30
- (D) 5

A

15. My grocer's freezer has this selection of pies.

apple	8
pumpkin	16
blueberry	5
pecan	11

If I choose to buy a pie at random to bring to a July 4th cookout, what is the probability that I buy a pumpkin pie

- (A) 1/5
- (B) 2/5
- (C) 16/5
- (D) 1/2

B

16. Here are the number of text messages students send to each other on a daily basis

25, 23, 17, 15, 19, 21, 28, 30, 26, 28

Find the **median** of these scores.

- (A) 20
- (B) 21
- (C) 23
- (D) 24

D

17. When multiplied, which of the following gives you $x^2 + 2x - 8$?

- (A) $(x-4)(x-2)$
- (B) $(x+4)(x-2)$
- (C) $(x-4)(x+2)$
- (D) $(x+4)(x+2)$

B

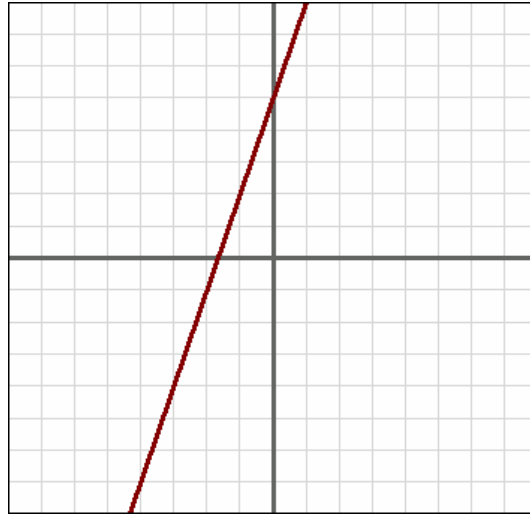
Part B. Equations, tables, and graphs

(8 points each)

18. a. Make a table of (x, y) pairs for the given line.

x	y
-4	7
-3	-4
-2	-1
-1	2
0	5
1	8

**4 points
for
table**



b. Write an equation for the line given above.

$$Y = 3x + 5$$

4 points for equation

19. Here is a word description of a different function: "Multiply by -5, then add 2."

a. Write an equation for this function. Call the input x and the output y .

$$Y = -5x + 2$$

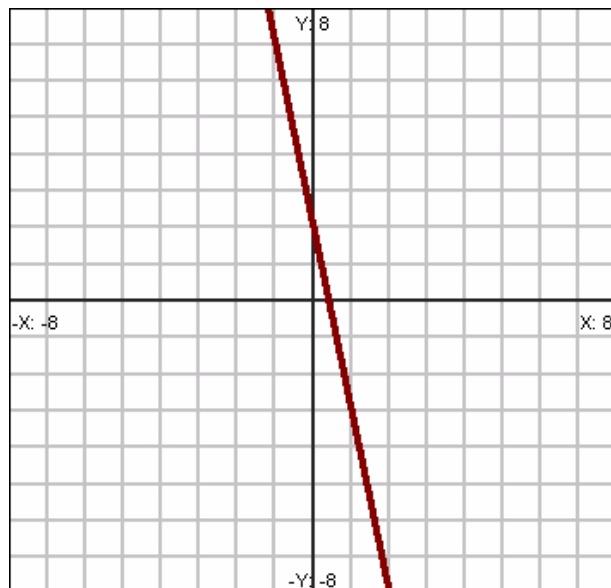
3 points for equation

b. Make a table and a graph for this function.

3 points for graph

x	y
-3	17
-2	12
-1	7
0	2
1	-3
2	-8
3	-13

**2 points
for
table**



20. You are given this information about a linear function $f(x)$:

- $f(1) = -3$.
- The slope of the graph of $f(x)$ is 3.

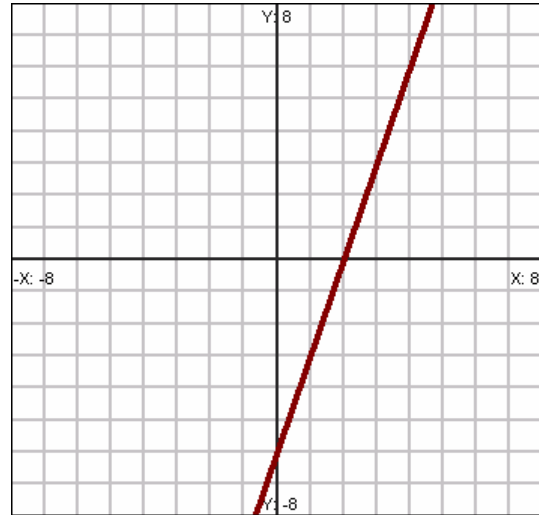
Answer these questions about function $f(x)$:

- On the grid, draw the graph of $f(x)$.
- Write a function formula for $f(x)$.

$$Y = 3x - 6$$

4 points for graphing

4 points for equation of line



21. A table of values for a linear function $f(x)$ is given.

- What do the numbers in the *input* column change by?

1pt 3

- What do the numbers in the *output* column change by?

1pt 2

- What is the slope of the line for the graph of $f(x)$?

2pts 2/3

- What is the y -intercept?

2pts -3

- Write a function formula equation for $f(x)$.

2pts

$$Y = (2/3)x - 3$$

x	$f(x)$
-6	-7
-3	-5
0	-3
3	-1
6	1
9	3
12	5
15	7
18	9

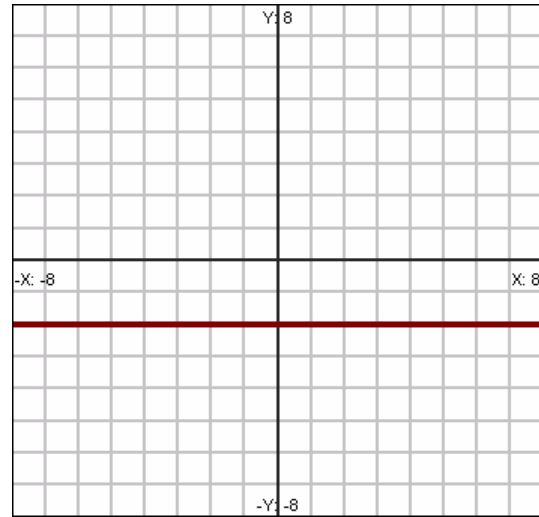
22. a. On the axes at the right, sketch the graph of the equation $y = -2$

4pts for graph

b. Is the graph from part a the graph of a function? Tell why or why not.

4 pts for explanation

Yes, it is a function because each input maps to one output...or other acceptable responses



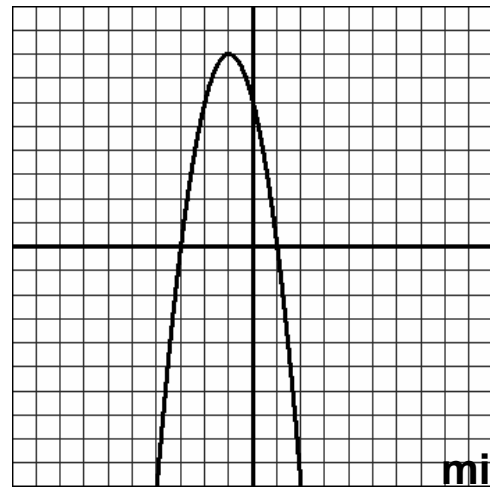
23. The graph of a quadratic function $f(x)$ is given on the grid.

a. What are the zeroes of $f(x)$?

4pts -3 and 1

b. At what x does $f(x)$ have its maximum value?

4pts Maximum at $x = -1$



24. Match the verbal statement to the algebraic expression that best matches it. **1pt each**

2 less than five times a number	b	a. $x \geq 100$	f. $\sqrt{x} + 8$
the sum of the square root of a number and 8	f	b. $5x - 2$	g. $x \leq 100$
a number is at least 100	a	c. $3(x + 1)$	h. $2 < 5x$
4 more than the square of a number	e	d. $\sqrt{x+8}$	i. $3x + 1$
3 times the sum of a number and 1	c	e. $x^2 + 4$	j. $4x^2$

Part C. Solving problems — show your work

(5 points each)

Directions: Show your work. If you use a calculator table or graph as part of your solution, copy it down onto your test paper.

25. Using any method, solve this equation.

$$x+8 = 3(x - 4)$$

Show work here:

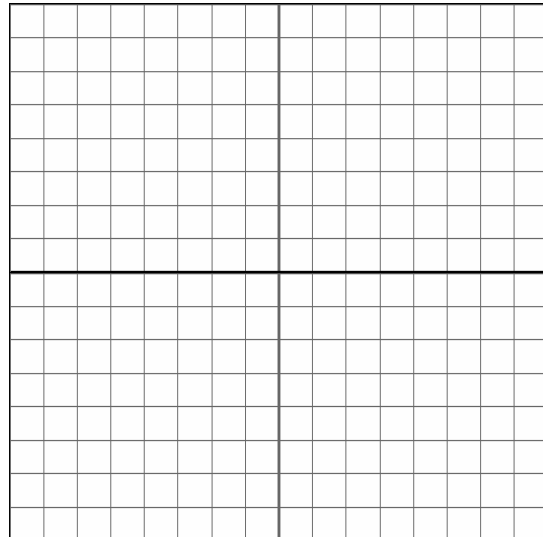
Write your solution here:

$$\mathbf{X = 10}$$

26. Using any method, solve this system of equations.

$$\begin{cases} x + 2y = 1 \\ 5x - 4y = -23 \end{cases}$$

Show work here:



Give at least one point for giving an x and y value

Write your solution here:

$$\mathbf{x = -3 \text{ and } y = 2}$$

27. Solve this inequality, then make a number line graph of the solution.

$$-2 \leq 3x + 4 < 13$$

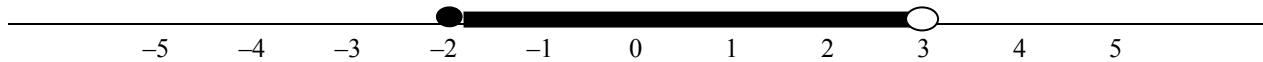
Show work here:

1 point for graph
4 points for solving inequality

Write your solution:

$$-2 \leq x < 3$$

Graph your solution:



28. Using any method, solve this equation.

$$|2x + 5| = 17$$

Show work here:

1 point for setting up 2 equations
 2 points for each equation

Write your solution here:

$$x = 6 \text{ and } x = -11$$

29. Multiply the following and combine like terms where appropriate. Use the multiplication table method to help you if you wish.

**1 pt. For using dist.Law
4 pts for work**

a. $(2x-1)(3-x)$

	2x	-1
3	6x	-3
-x	-2x²	x

$$\boxed{-2x^2 + 7x - 3}$$

b. $(a+b)(a-b)$

	a	b
a	a²	ab
-b	-ab	b²

$$\boxed{a^2 - b^2}$$

30. Simplify the expressions as much as possible. Show your steps. Express your answer with positive exponents.

a. $(A^{-1}B^3)^5$ $\frac{B^{15}}{A^5}$

**1 pt. For using laws of exponent,
then 2 and 2**

b. $\frac{A^3B}{AB^4}$ $\frac{A^2}{B^3}$

31. Mrs. Sampson opens a 500-piece bag of candy. Students start consuming the candy at a rate of 30 pieces per school day. (10 points)

Let x = the number of school days since the bag of was opened

$f(x)$ = the number of pieces of candy remaining

2pts each

- a. Write a function formula for $f(x)$.

$$\mathbf{f(x) = 500 - 30x \quad \text{or} \quad f(x) = -30x + 500}$$

- b. Evaluate $f(10)$.

$$\mathbf{f(10) = 200}$$

- c. Explain the real-world meaning of the number that is the answer to part b.

After 10 days there are 200 pieces of candy left

- d. On a certain day, there are 320 pieces of candy remaining. How many days have passed since the package of candy was opened? Show your work.

$$\mathbf{X = 6}$$

- e. When $f(x)$ is graphed, what will be the slope and the y -intercept?

$$\mathbf{\text{slope} = -30}$$

$$\mathbf{y\text{-intercept} = 500}$$

Part D. You make them up (2 points each)

Directions: These problems ask you to make up equations, tables, and graphs that meet certain conditions.

32. Make up an equation for a line that is **less steep than** the line $y = 3x - 7$.

$-3 < m < 3$

1 pt is slope is neg. and < -3

33. Make up an input-output table for a line that has a slope of $-1/2$.

input (x)	output (y)
-1	0
0	-1/2
1	-1
2	-3/2

34. Make up an equation for a line that **slopes upward** (as you go from left to right) with a y -intercept that is positive.

$m > 1$

35. Make up an input-output table that is...

<u>not a function</u>			<u>is a function</u>		
input (x)	output (y)		input (x)	output (y)	
-1	1		-3	-1	
-1	2		-2	0	
0	3		-1	1	
1	4		0	2	
2	5		1	3	
3	6		2	4	

36. Make up a graph that has a **negative slope**.

